

Report on 2019 Phenology Observations

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During the 2019 phenology season, from Feb 27-Nov 7 (46 weeks), a total of 3,477 observations of 235 species were recorded.

Table 1. Transects in the 2019 LREC phenology study.

Transect	Habitat Type	Length (m)
North Prairie	Wet-Mesic Prairie	200
North Woods	Riparian Woods	180
North Edge	Prairie/Woodland Transition	130
South Prairie	Wet-Mesic Prairie	160
South Woods	Riparian Woods	200
Pasture Prairie	Wet-Mesic Prairie	100
Mulch Woods	Riparian Woods	90
South Edge	Prairie/Woodland Transition	120

Table 2. Observation and species count by transect

Transect	observations	species count
North Prairie	672	119
South Prairie	470	98
Pasture Prairie	557	106
North Woods	437	97
South Woods	338	73
North Edge	417	89
South Edge	409	91

Table 3. List of species recorded during the 2019 phenology season. Species names in all caps are non-native.

Species	Common name	Habitat
<i>Acalypha rhomboidea</i>	Rhombic Copperleaf	Woodland
<i>Acer saccharinum</i>	Silver Maple	Edge
<i>Acer saccharum</i>	Sugar Maple	Edge
<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	Yarrow	Prairie
<i>Aesculus glabra</i>	Ohio Buckeye	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Aesculus pavia</i>	Red Buckeye	Edge
<i>Agalinis tenuifolia</i>	Slender False Foxglove	Prairie
<i>Agastache nepetoides</i>	Yellow Giant Hyssop	Woodland
<i>Ageratina altissima</i>	White Snakeroot	Woodland,Edge
<i>Agrimonia paraviflora</i>	Swamp Agrimony	Prairie,Edge
ALLIARIA PETIOLATA	Garlic Mustard	Prairie,Woodland
<i>Allium canadense</i>	Wild Garlic	Woodland,Edge
<i>Allium stellatum</i>	Prairie Onion	Prairie
<i>Ambrosia artemisiifolia</i>	Common Ragweed	Prairie,Edge
<i>Ambrosia trifida</i>	Giant Ragweed	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Amorpha fruticosa</i>	Indigo Bush	Prairie
<i>Amsonia illustris</i>	Shining Bluestar	Prairie
<i>Apios americana</i>	Groundnut	Prairie,Edge
<i>Apocynum cannabinum</i>	Prairie Dogbane	Prairie
<i>Arabis shortii</i>	Toothed Cress	Woodland
<i>Arisaema dracontium</i>	Green Dragon	Woodland
<i>Arisaema triphyllum</i>	Jack-in-the-Pulpit	Woodland
<i>Arnoglossum atriplicifolium</i>	Pale Indian Plantain	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Arnoglossum plantagineum</i>	Prairie Indian Plantain	Woodland
<i>Arnoglossum reniforme</i>	Great Indian Plantain	Woodland
<i>Asarum canadense</i>	Wild Ginger	Woodland
<i>Asclepias incarnata</i>	Swamp Milkweed	Prairie
<i>Asclepias syriaca</i>	Common Milkweed	Prairie
<i>Asclepias tuberosa</i>	Butterfly Milkweed	Prairie
<i>Asimina triloba</i>	Pawpaw	Woodland
<i>Baptisia alba</i>	White Wild Indigo	Prairie
BARBAREA VULGARIS	Yellow Rocket	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Bidens aristosa</i>	Swamp Marigold	Prairie

<i>Bidens vulgata</i>	Beggar Ticks	Prairie,Woodland
<i>Blephilia hirsuta</i>	Wood Mint	Woodland,Edge
<i>Boehmeria cylindrica</i>	Smallspike False Nettle	Woodland,Edge
<i>Calystegia sepium</i>	Hedge Bindweed	Prairie,Edge
<i>Camassia scilloides</i>	Wild Hyacinth	Prairie
<i>Campanulastrum americanum</i>	American Bellflower	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
CAPSELLA BURSA-PASTORIS	Shepherd's Purse	Prairie
<i>Cardamine concatenata</i>	Toothwort	Woodland
CARDAMINE HIRSUTA	Hoary Bitter Cress	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Cardamine parviflora</i>	Small-Flowered Bitter Cress	Prairie,Edge
<i>Cardamine pensylvanica</i>	Pennsylvania Bittercress	Prairie
<i>Catalpa speciosa</i>	Northern Catalpa	Woodland
<i>Cephalanthus occidentalis</i>	Buttonbush	Edge
CERASTIUM FONTANUM	Mouse-eared Chickweed	Prairie,Edge
<i>Cercis canadensis</i>	Eastern Redbud	Woodland,Edge
<i>Chaerophyllum procumbens</i>	Wild Chervil	Woodland,Edge
<i>Chamaecrista fasciculata</i>	Partridge Pea	Prairie,Woodland
<i>Chelone glabra</i>	White Turtlehead	Edge
<i>Chelone obliqua</i>	Rose Turtlehead	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Circaea lutetiana</i>	Enchanters Nightshade	Woodland,Edge
<i>Cirsium discolor</i>	Field Thistle	Prairie
<i>Claytonia virginica</i>	Spring Beauty	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Collinsia verna</i>	Blue-Eyed Mary	Prairie,Woodland
COMMELINA COMMUNIS	Common Dayflower	Woodland
<i>Conoclinium coelestinum</i>	Mist Flower	Prairie,Woodland
<i>Coreopsis tripteris</i>	Tall Coreopsis	Prairie,Edge
<i>Cornus drummondii</i>	Rough-Leaved Dogwood	Woodland,Edge
<i>Cornus racemosa</i>	Gray Dogwood	Edge
<i>Corylus americana</i>	Hazelnut	Edge
<i>Cryptotaenia canadensis</i>	Honewort	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Cuscuta gronovii</i>	Scaldweed	Edge
<i>Cuscuta</i> sp.	Dodder	Edge
<i>Cynanchum laeve</i>	Honeyvine Milkweed	Prairie
DAUCUS CAROTA	Queen Anne's Lace	Edge
<i>Desmodium perplexum</i>	Beggar's Lice	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
DUCHESNEA INDICA	Indian Strawberry	Woodland,Edge

<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Purple Coneflower	Prairie
<i>Elephantopus carolinianus</i>	Elephant Foot	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Enemion biternatum</i>	False Rue Anemone	Woodland
<i>Equisetum arvense</i>	Horsetail	Prairie
<i>Erigeron annuus</i>	Annual Fleabane	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Erigeron philadelphicus</i>	Marsh Fleabane	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Erigeron pulchellus</i>	Robin's Plantain	Prairie
<i>Eryngium yuccifolium</i>	Rattlesnake Master	Prairie
<i>Eupatorium altissimum</i>	Tall Boneset	Edge
<i>Eupatorium perfoliatum</i>	Common Boneset	Prairie
<i>Euthamia graminifolia</i>	Flat-top Goldenrod	Prairie,Edge
<i>Eutrochium fistulosum</i>	Hollow Joe Pye Weed	Prairie
<i>Eutrochium pupureum</i>	Joe Pye Weed	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
GALANTHUS NIVALIS	Snowdrops	Woodland
<i>Galium aparine</i>	Annual Bedstraw	Woodland,Edge
<i>Gentiana andrewsii</i>	Closed Gentian	Prairie
<i>Geranium carolinianum</i>	Carolina Cranesbill	Prairie
<i>Geranium maculatum</i>	Wild Geranium	Woodland
<i>Geum canadense</i>	White Avens	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Geum vernum</i>	Spring Avens	Prairie,Edge
GLECHOMA HEDERACEA	Creeping Charlie	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Hackelia virginiana</i>	Stickseed	Woodland
<i>Helenium autumnale</i>	Sneezeweed	Prairie
<i>Helianthus grosseserratus</i>	Sawtooth Sunflower	Prairie
<i>Helianthus maximiliani</i>	Maximillian Sunflower	Prairie
<i>Helianthus mollis</i>	Downy Sunflower	Prairie
<i>Helianthus tuberosus</i>	Jerusalem Artichoke	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Heliopsis helianthoides</i>	False Sunflower	Prairie,Edge
<i>Hibiscus lasiocarpus</i>	Rose Mallow	Prairie,Edge
<i>Hydrophyllum virginianum</i>	Virginia Waterleaf	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Hypericum mutilum</i>	Weak/Dwarf St. John's Wort	Prairie,Edge
<i>Impatiens capensis</i>	Orange Jewelweed	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Iodanthus pinnatifidus</i>	Purple Rocket	Woodland
<i>Iris fulva</i>	Copper Iris	Edge
<i>Iris virginica shrevii</i>	Blue Flag Iris	Prairie,Edge
<i>Lactuca floridana</i>	Blue Lettuce	Woodland

Lamium galeobdolon	Yellow Archangel	Woodland
LAMIUM PURPUREUM	Dead Nettle	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
Laportea canadensis	Wood Nettle	Woodland
Liatris pycnostachya	Prairie Blazing Star	Prairie,Edge
Lindera benzoin	Spice Bush	Woodland
Lindernia dubia	False Pimpernel	Prairie,Edge
Liriodendrom tulipifera	Tulip Tree	Woodland
LIRIOPE SPICATA	Monkey Grass	Edge
Lobelia inflata	Indian Tobacco	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
Lobelia siphilitica	Great Blue Lobelia	Prairie,Woodland
LONICERA JAPONICA	Japanese Honeysuckle	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
LONICERA MAACKII	Bush Honeysuckle	Woodland
Ludwigia alternifolia	Bushy Seedbox	Prairie,Edge
Lycopus americanus	American Bugleweed	Prairie
Lysimachia lanceolata	Lance-Leaved Loosestrife	Edge
LYSIMACHIA NUMMULARIA	Creeping Jenny / Moneywort	Edge
Lythrum alatum	Winged Loosestrife	Prairie
MEDICAGO LUPULINA	Black Medic	Prairie,Woodland
Mertensia virginica	Virginia Bluebells	Woodland
Monarda fistulosa	Wild Bergamot	Prairie,Edge
NARCISSUS PSEUDONARCISSUS	Daffodil	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
Oenothera biennis	Common Evening Primrose	Prairie,Edge
Oenothera macrocarpa	Missouri Evening Promrose	Prairie
Oligoneuron rigidum	Stiff Goldenrod	Prairie
ORNITHOGALUM UMBELLATUM	Star of Bethlehem	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
Osmorhiza claytonii	Sweet Cicely	Woodland
Oxalis dillenii	Yellow Wood Sorrel	Prairie
Oxalis stricta	Common Wood Sorrel	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
Packera glabella	Butterweed	Woodland
Packera obovata	Round-Leaved Groundsel	Prairie,Woodland
Pedicularis canadensis	Wood Betony	Prairie
Pedicularis lanceolata	Swamp Betony	Prairie,Edge
Penstemon digitalis	Foxglove Beardtongue	Prairie,Edge
PERILLA FRUTESCENS	Beefsteak Plant	Woodland
Phacelia purshii	Miami Mist	Woodland
Phlox divaricata	Wild Sweet William	Woodland,Edge

<i>Phlox paniculata</i>	Perennial Phlox	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Phryma leptostachya</i>	Lopseed	Woodland
<i>Phyla lanceolata</i>	Fog Fruit	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Physostegia virginiana</i>	False Dragonhead / Obedient Plant	Prairie
<i>Phytolacca americana</i>	Pokeweed	Woodland,Edge
<i>Pilea pumila</i>	Canadian Clearweed	Woodland,Edge
<i>Podophyllum peltatum</i>	Mayapple	Woodland,Edge
<i>Polemonium reptans</i>	Jacob's Ladder	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
POLYGONUM CESPITOSUM	Creeping Smartweed	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Polygonum hydropiper</i>	Water Pepper	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Polygonum hydropiperoides</i>	Mild Water Pepper	Edge
<i>Polygonum scandens</i>	Climbing False Buckwheat	Woodland
<i>Polygonum virginianum</i>	Virginia Knotweed / Jumpseed	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Potentilla simplex</i>	Common Cinquefoil	Prairie,Edge
<i>Prunella vulgaris</i> var. <i>lanceolata</i>	Self-heal	Prairie
<i>Prunus americana</i>	Wild Plum	Edge
<i>Pycnanthemum tenuifolium</i>	Slender Mountain Mint	Prairie
<i>Pycnanthemum verticillatum</i> v. <i>pilosum</i>	Hairy Mountain Mint	Prairie,Edge
<i>Pycnanthemum virginianum</i>	Common Mountain Mint	Prairie,Edge
<i>Ranunculus abortivus</i>	Littleleaf Buttercup	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
RANUNCULUS FICARIA	Lesser Celandine	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Ranunculus hispidus</i>	Hispid Buttercup	Woodland
<i>Ratibida pinnata</i>	Grey Headed Coneflower	Prairie,Edge
<i>Ribes missouriense</i>	Missouri Gooseberry	Woodland,Edge
ROSA MULTIFLORA	Multiflora Rose	Prairie
<i>Rosa palustris</i>	Swamp Rose	Prairie
<i>Rubus allegheniensis</i>	Common Blackberry	Prairie,Edge
<i>Rubus flagellaris</i>	Common Dewberry	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Rudbeckia hirta</i>	Black-Eyed Susan	Prairie,Edge
<i>Rudbeckia laciniata</i>	Goldenglow	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Rudbeckia subtomentosa</i>	Sweet Coneflower	Prairie,Edge
<i>Rudbeckia triloba</i>	Brown-Eyed Susan	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Ruellia humilis</i>	Hairy Ruellia	Edge
<i>Ruellia strepens</i>	Wild Petunia	Edge
<i>Rumex altissimus</i>	Pale Dock	Prairie
RUMEX CRISPUS	Curly Dock	Prairie,Edge

<i>Sanguinaria canadensis</i>	Bloodroot	Woodland
<i>Sanicula canadensis</i>	Black Snakeroot	Woodland
<i>Sanicula odorata</i>	Black Snakeroot	Woodland
<i>Sassafras albidum</i>	Sassafras	Edge
<i>Scutellaria incana</i>	Downy Skullcap	Woodland,Edge
<i>Senna marilandica</i>	Maryland Senna	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Sicyos angulatus</i>	Bur Cucumber	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Silene regia</i>	Royal Catchfly	Prairie
<i>Silphium integrifolium</i>	Rosinweed	Prairie
<i>Silphium laciniatum</i>	Compass Plant	Prairie
<i>Silphium perfoliatum</i>	Cup Plant	Prairie,Edge
<i>Sisyrinchium angustifolium</i>	Pointed Blue-Eyed Grass	Edge
<i>Sium suave</i>	Water Parsnip	Prairie,Edge
<i>Solanum carolinense</i>	Horse Nettle	Prairie,Edge
<i>Solidago altissima</i>	Tall Goldenrod	Prairie,Edge
<i>Solidago flexicaulis</i>	Zigzag Goldenrod	Woodland
<i>Solidago sp.</i>	Goldenrod	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Staphylea trifolia</i>	American Bladdernut	Woodland
STELLARIA GRAMINEA	Common Stitchwort	Prairie,Edge
STELLARIA MEDIA	Common Chickweed	Woodland
<i>Strophostyles helvola</i>	Trailing Wild Bean / Amberique Bean	Prairie
<i>Strophostyles leiosperma</i>	Trailing Wild Bean	Prairie,Edge
<i>Stylophorum diphyllum</i>	Celandine Poppy	Woodland
<i>Symphyotrichum lanceolatum</i>	Panicled Aster	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Symphyotrichum lateriflorum</i>	Side-Flowering Aster	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Symphyotrichum novae-angliae</i>	New England Aster	Prairie,Edge
<i>Symphyotrichum pilosum</i>	Hairy Aster	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Symphyotrichum praealtum</i>	Willow Aster	Prairie,Edge
TARAXACUM OFFICINALE	Common Dandelion	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Teucrium canadense</i>	Germander	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
<i>Thalictrum revolutum</i>	Waxy Meadow Rue	Prairie
<i>Tradescantia ohiensis</i>	Common Spiderwort	Prairie,Woodland
<i>Tradescantia subaspera</i>	Broad-Leaved Spiderwort / Zigzag Spiderwort	Prairie,Woodland
<i>Tradescantia virginiana</i>	Virginia Spiderwort	Prairie
TRIFOLIUM PRATENSE	Red Clover	Prairie,Edge
TRIFOLIUM REPENS	White Clover	Prairie,Woodland,Edge

Trillium recurvatum	Purple Trillium	Prairie,Woodland
Ulmus rubra	Slippery Elm	Woodland
Veratrum virginicum	Virginia Bunchflower	Prairie
VERBASCUM BLATTARIA	Moth Mullein	Prairie
Verbena urticifolia	White Vervain	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
Verbesina alternifolia	Wingstem	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
Vernonia baldwinii	Western Ironweed	Prairie,Edge
Vernonia fasciculata	Common Ironweed	Woodland
Vernonia gigantea	Giant Ironweed	Woodland
Vernonia missurica	Missouri Ironweed	Prairie,Edge
Veronica arvensis	Corn Speedwell	Prairie
VERONICA SERPYLLIFOLIA	Thyme-leaf Speedwell	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
Veronicastrum virginicum	Culver's Root	Prairie,Edge
VICIA SATIVA	Common Vetch	Prairie,Edge
VICIA VILLOSA	Hairy Vetch	Prairie
VINCA MINOR	Periwinkle	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
Viola pedata	Bird-Foot Violet	Woodland
Viola sororia	Hairy Wood Violet	Prairie,Woodland,Edge
Viola striata	Pale Violet	Woodland
Zizia aptera	Heart-Leaved Meadow Parsnip	Prairie
Zizia aurea	Golden Alexander	Prairie,Edge

Figure 1. chart showing the relative bloom period for each species found in the prairie transects.

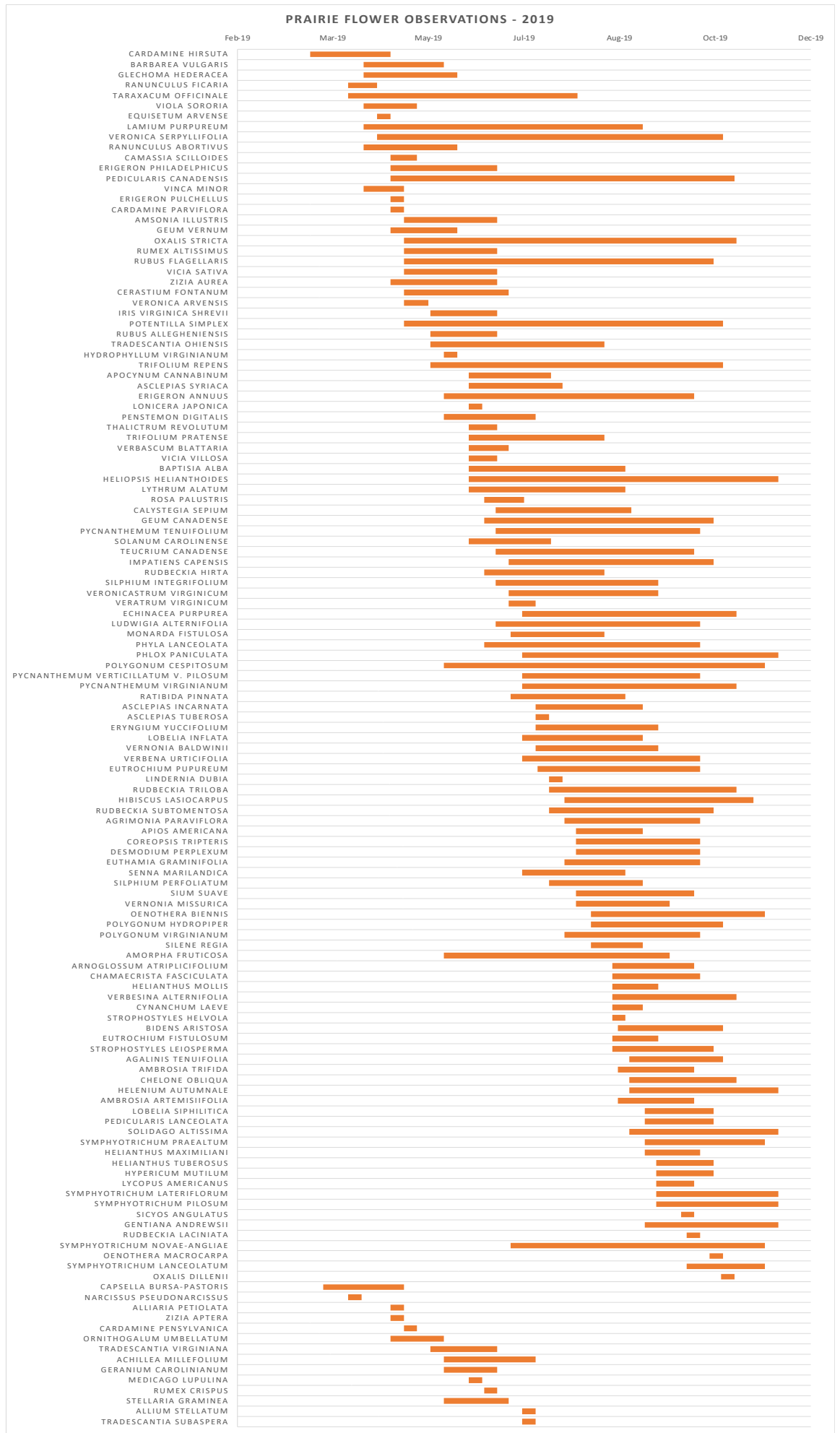


Figure 2. chart showing the relative bloom period for each species found in the woodland transects.

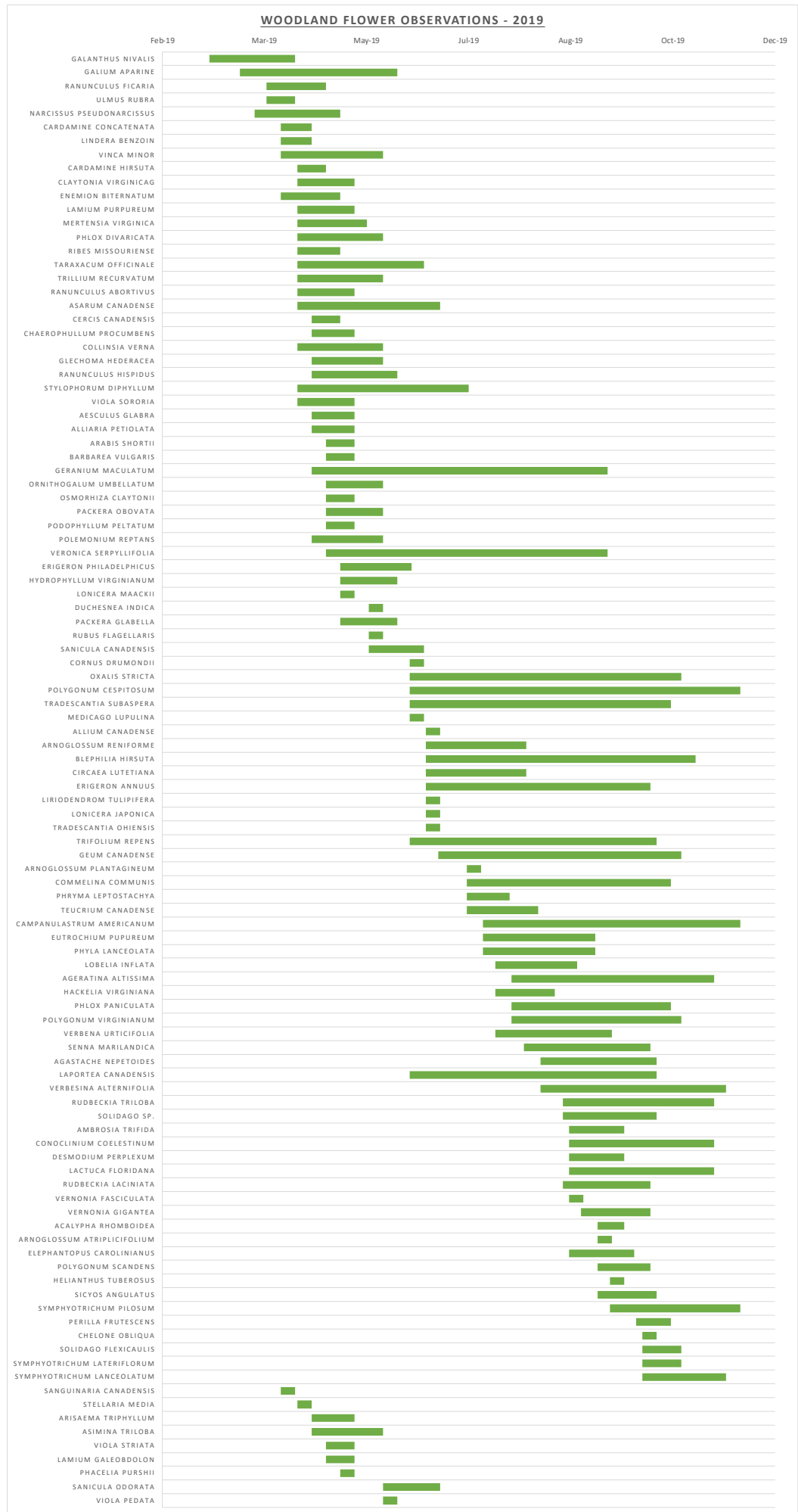


Figure 3. chart showing the relative bloom period for each species found along the edge transects.

